



K24U 1653

Reg. No. :

Name :

**II Semester B.A. Degree (C.B.C.S.S. – OBE – Regular/Supplementary/
Improvement) Examination, April 2024
(2019 Admission Onwards)**

**COMPLEMENTARY ELECTIVE COURSE IN ECONOMICS
2C 06 ECO : Introductory Economics – II**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 40

**PART – A
(Very Short Answer Type Question)**

Answer **all** questions :

(6×1=6)

1. What is Disposable income ?
2. What is Bank Rate ?
3. Define Budget.
4. Write about Demonetization.
5. Define Commercial banks.
6. What is SLR ?

**PART – B
(Short Answer Type Questions)**

Answer **any six** questions :

(6×2=12)

7. What is Inequality ? How it can be cured ?
8. What is balanced budget ?
9. What do you mean by external debt ?
10. What are the major instruments of Qualitative credit control measures ?

P.T.O.



11. What is black money ?
12. What are the major demographic issues of Kerala ?
13. Distinguish between revenue expenditure and capital expenditure.
14. Write about the primary functions of Money.

PART – C
(Short Essay Type Questions)

Answer **any four** questions :

(4×3=12)

15. Explain briefly the significance of Public finance.
16. Explain various functions of Commercial bank.
17. What is Unemployment and the major schemes to reduce the issue of Unemployment ?
18. What are the different concepts of National Income ?
19. Explain briefly the main features of Kerala economy.
20. Explain the important sources of Tax revenue.

PART – D
(Essay Type Questions)

Answer **any two** questions :

(2×5=10)

21. Examine the different methods of estimating National income and point out the difficulties in estimating National Income.
 22. What are the major objectives of credit control measures of the Central Bank and explain various Quantitative credit control instruments ?
 23. Discuss the main sources of public revenue.
 24. What are the major development issues of the Indian Economy ?
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K23U 1910

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(2019 Admission Onwards)
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2C 06 ECO : Introductory Economics – II**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 40

PART – A

(Very Short Answer Type Question) Answer **all** questions. **(6×1=6)**

1. Define Bank rate.
2. What do you mean by Personal Disposable Income ?
3. Define GVA.
4. Distinguish between Repo and Reverse Repo Rate.
5. Define Unemployment.
6. Explain the term Black Money.

PART – B

(Short Answer Type Questions) Answer **any six** questions. **(6×2=12)**

7. Explain the process of credit creation.
8. Explain GDP, GNP and NNP.
9. Differentiate between Public Expenditure and Private Expenditure.
10. Define Barter system. Explain the important limitations of Barter system.

P.T.O.



11. Explain the term demonetisation.
12. Define Poverty. Explain the different types of poverty.
13. Explain the reasons for the recent fiscal crisis in Kerala.
14. List out the main functions of Commercial Bank.

PART – C

(Short Essay Type Questions) Answer **any four** questions.

(4×3=12)

15. Why should we increase capital expenditure ?
16. Explain monetary policy. Explain the major tools of monetary policy.
17. Elucidate the distinctive features of Kerala economy.
18. Explain the important difficulties in the estimation of National Income.
19. Define Budget. Explain the different types of budget.
20. Explain Decentralisation. Illuminate the main pros and cons of decentralisation in Kerala.

PART – D

(Essay Type Questions) Answer **any two** questions.

(2×5=10)

21. Explain the role and functions of central bank in a country.
 22. Define Public Debt. Elucidate the important methods of Public Debt redemptions.
 23. Critically evaluate the Kerala Model of Development.
 24. Define National Income. Explain the important methods to estimate National Income.
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K22U 1210

Reg. No. :

Name :

**II Semester B.A. Degree (C.B.C.S.S. – O.B.E. – Regular/Supplementary/
Improvement) Examination, April 2022
(2019 Admission Onwards)**

COMPLEMENTARY ELECTIVE COURSE IN ECONOMICS

2C06ECO : Introductory Economics – II

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 40

PART – A

Answer **all** questions. **Each** carries **one** mark.

1. Define National income.
2. Explain various types of money.
3. Define public finance.
4. What are the sources of public revenue ?
5. What is poverty line ?
6. Explain disguised unemployment. **(1×6=6)**

PART – B

Answer **any six** questions. **Each** carries **two** marks.

7. Distinguish between NNP and GNP.
8. What is disposable income ?
9. What is repo rate ?

P.T.O.

K22U 1210



10. What do you mean by selective credit control ?

11. Distinguish between direct tax and indirect tax.

12. What are the components of GST ?

13. Explain absolute poverty and relative poverty.

14. Write a note on black money.

(2×6=12)

PART – C

Answer **any four** questions. **Each** carries **three** marks.

15. What is double counting ?

16. Explain the functions of money.

17. Explain the financial burden of public debt.

18. Give the meaning of budget.

19. Write a note on demonetization.

20. What are the advantages of decentralized planning ?

(3×4=12)

PART – D

Answer **any two** questions. **Each** carries **five** marks.

21. What are the various methods adopted for the calculation of National income ?

22. Explain Kerala model development.

23. Discuss the various instruments used for controlling credit.

24. Explain tax revenue and non-tax revenue with suitable examples.

(5×2=10)



K21U 3409

Reg. No. :

Name :

**II Semester B.A. Degree (CBCSS-OBE-Reg./Sup./Imp.) Examination, April 2021
(2019 Admission Onwards)
COMPLEMENTARY ELECTIVE COURSE IN ECONOMICS
2C06 ECO : Introductory Economics – II**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 40

PART – A

Answer **all** questions. **Each** carries **one** mark.

1. What is GNP ?
2. Define money.
3. What do you mean by deficit budget ?
4. What do you mean by decentralised planning ?
5. Define poverty.
6. What is meant by debt redemption ?

(1×6=6)

PART – B

Answer **any six** questions. **Each** carries **two** marks.

7. What do you mean by personal income ?
8. What is moral suasion ?
9. What are different classifications of public debt ?
10. Differentiate between CRR and SLR.
11. What is meant by frictional unemployment ?
12. Explain different types of inequalities.
13. What are the different types of money ?
14. What are the qualitative methods of credit control ?

(2×6=12)

P.T.O.



PART – C

Answer **any four** questions. **Each** carries **three** marks.

15. What are different types of unemployment ?
16. Explain various principles of budgeting.
17. Describe the merits and demerits of direct and indirect taxes in India.
18. What is the difference between zero based budget and traditional budget ?
19. Explain the role and functions of money.
20. Describe quantitative methods of credit control. **(3×4=12)**

PART – D

Answer **any two** questions. **Each** carries **five** marks.

21. Explain various features of Kerala economy.
22. What do you mean by public debt ? Explain various methods of debt redemptions.
23. Explain the role and functions of Reserve Bank of India.
24. What do you mean by national income ? Explain various methods of measuring national income. **(5×2=10)**



K20U 0259

Reg. No. :

Name :

II Semester B.A. Degree (CBCSS-Supplementary/Improvement)

Examination, April 2020

(2014-2018 Admissions)

COMPLEMENTARY COURSE IN ECONOMICS

2C06 ECO : Introductory Economics – II

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 40

PART – A

Answer **all** questions. (Each question carries 1 mark).

1. What is Per capita income ?
2. Define money.
3. What is Balance of Trade ?
4. What is a deficit budget ? (4×1=4)

PART – B

Answer **any 7** questions. (Each question carries 2 marks).

5. Why is the Central Bank called as Bankers Bank ?
6. Distinguish between Repo Rate and Reverse Repo Rate.
7. How did money evolve as a medium of exchange ?
8. What is the difference between GDP and GNP ?
9. Distinguish between surplus budget and deficit budget.
10. What is Open Market Operation ?
11. What types of inequality is found in India ?
12. What is disguised unemployment ?
13. What is the purpose of public debt ?
14. Examine the major causes of poverty in India. (7×2=14)

P.T.O.



PART – C

Answer **any 4** questions. (**Each** question carries **3** marks).

15. Explain the qualitative methods of credit control by the Central Bank.
16. Explain the various sources of revenue for the Government.
17. What is public expenditure and how is it classified ?
18. What are the different types of inflation ?
19. Enumerate the causes of black money in India.
20. Elucidate the importance of international trade. **(4×3=12)**

PART – D

Answer **any 2** questions. (**Each** question carries **5** marks).

21. Explain the various concepts of National Income. What are the difficulties in the estimation of National Income in India ?
22. What are the differences between Balance of Trade and Balance of Payments ? How does disequilibrium in the balance of payment occur ?
23. Examine the role and major functions of the RBI in India.
24. Poverty is a major challenge facing the Indian economy. What are its causes and what remedial measures are undertaken by the government for the removal of poverty ? **(2×5=10)**